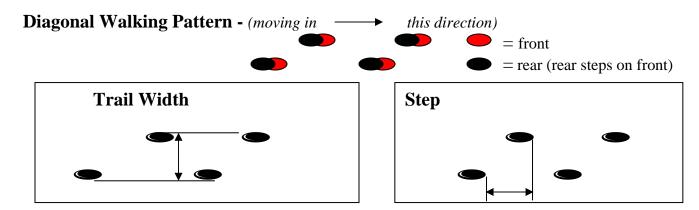
Supplement to P.S.S.T. (Patterns, Shape, Size, Toes)



	Length	Length	Width	Width		Trail Width
	Front Track	Rear Track	Front Track	Rear Track	Step	(Straddle)
Ungulates						
Elk	3.75"-4.75"	3.75"-4.75"	3.25"-4.75"	3.25"-4.75"	22"-42"	7"-11"
Mule deer	1.25"-3.5"	1.25"-3.5"	1.25"-2.75"	1.25"-2.75"	18"-26"	5"-8"
Canids (Dog)						
Coyote	2.5"-3.25"	2.5"-2.75"	1.75"-2.5"	1.5"-2"	17.5"-26"	2.5"-5.5"
Red fox	2.25"-2.75"	1.75"-2.5"	1.75"-2.25"	1.5"-1.75"	13"-18.75"	2"-3.75"
Domestic dog						
Felids (Cat)						
Cougar	3"-4.25"	3"-4.25"	3.25"-4.75"	3.25"-4.75"	20"-32"	8"11"
Bobcat	1.75"-2.5"	1.75"-2.5"	1.5"-2.5"	1.5"-2.5"	11.5"-25"	3"-5.25"
Domestic cat	1"-1.75"	1"-1.75"	1"-1.75"	1"-1.75"	8"-14"	2.25"-4.75"
Your cat						
Other						
Porcupine	2.25"-3.25"	2.75"-3.75"	1.25"-2"	1.5"-2"	6"-11"	5"-9"
Beaver	2.75"-3.75"	5"-7"	2.75"-3.5"	325"-5.25"	6"-10"	6"-10.5"

Rear Track means the same as Hind Track

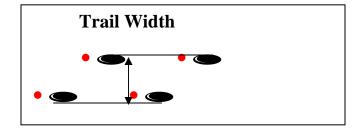
If the Front and Rear measurement range are the same in the table, an individual's rear track will be the smaller number in the range.

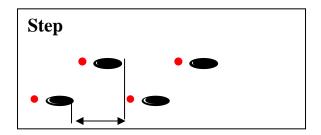
Supplement to P.S.S.T. (Patterns, Shape, Size, Toes)

Pacer Walking Pattern - (moving in →this direction)

• • • • = front

• = rear





	Length	Length	Width	Width		Trail Width
	Front Track	Rear Track	Front Track	Rear Track	Step	(Straddle)
Black bear	5"-6.25"	6"-7.75"	3.75"-5.5"	3.5"-5.5"	17"23"	9.5"-14.5"
Raccoon	2"-3"	2.25"-3.75"	1.75"-2.5"	2.25"-2.5"	8"-14"	3.5"-6"
Striped skunk	1.75-2.25"	1.75"-2"	1"-1.25"	1"-1.25"		2.5-4.5

Rear Track means the same as Hind Track

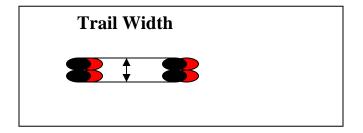
If the Front and Rear measurement range are the same in the table, an individual's rear track will be the smaller number in the range.

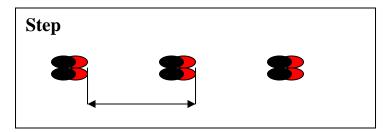
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Supplement to P.S.S.T. (Patterns, Shape, Size, Toes)

Bounder Walking Pattern - (moving in → this direction)

= front
= rear





	Length	Length	Width	Width		Trail Width
	Front Track	Rear Track	Front Track	Rear Track	Step	(Straddle)
Ermine						1"-2.25"
Long-tailed weasel	1"-2"	1"-2"	1"	1"	9.5"-43"	1.5"-3"
Douglas squirrel						
(gray squirrel)		1"-1.5"				
Townsend's						
chipmunk		5/8"-7/8"				2.25"-3.25"

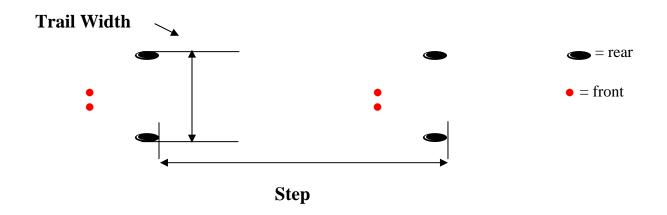
Rear Track means the same as Hind Track

If the Front and Rear measurement range are the same in the table, an individual's rear track will be the smaller number in the range.

Supplement to P.S.S.T. (Patterns, Shape, Size, Toes)

Tree dwelling mammals usually will have their front tracks placed side-by-side. Mammals that spend more time on the ground will have one front track slightly in front of the other.

Galloper Walking Pattern - (moving in → this direction)



	Length	Length	Width	Width		Trail Width
	Front Track	Rear Track	Front Track	Rear Track	Step	(Straddle)
Snowshoe hare	2"-3"	4"-6"	1.5"-2"	2"-3.5"	10"-48"	6"-8"
Mountain cottontail (Nuttall's)	1"-1.5"	3"-3.5"	1"-1.5"	1"-1.5"	7"-36"	4"-5"
				-		

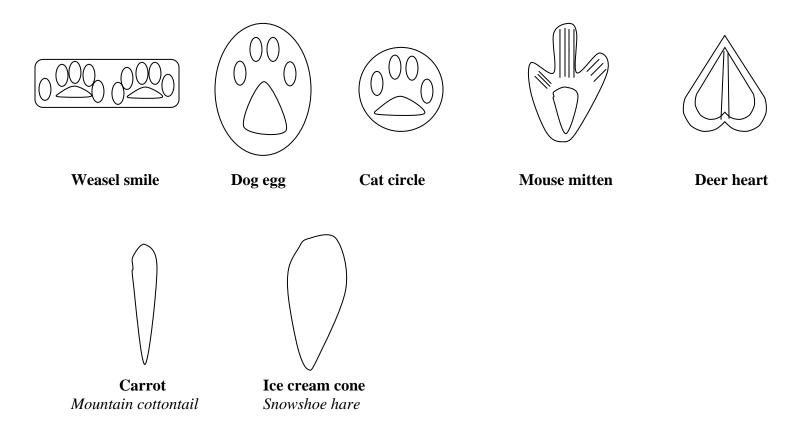
Rear Track means the same as Hind Track

If the Front and Rear measurement range are the same in the table, an individual's rear track will be the smaller number in the range.

Supplement to P.S.S.T. (Patterns, Shape, Size, Toes)

Track Shapes

(Courtesy of the Wilderness Awareness School)



Track Patterns Supplement to P.S.S.T. (Patterns, Shape, Size, Toes)

Canid (Dog family) or any diagonal walker

